

We are a community-based prisoner health and harm reduction organization that provides support, education and advocacy to prisoners and ex-prisoners across Canada.

We strive to provide community development, education and support to prisoners and exprisoners around HIV, Hepatitis C (HCV), harm reduction, and allaround prisoner health.

P.A.S.A.N

Hep C:

How to support a loved one on the "inside"





## What is HCV?

HCV is a virus that injures your liver. The liver is a very important organ in your body. It helps the body fight infections, break down toxins (poisons) and drugs, digest food, and more.

# HOW DO YOU GET HCV?

- Blood to blood- transmission
- Injection drug use
- Tattoos; jail or street tattoos are of higher risk
- Intranasal drug use; bills, straws
- Blood transfusions; pre-1992

## **TESTING**

It takes two blood tests to know that you have Hep C:

- one to see if you have been exposed to the virus (an antibody test)
- one to check for active infection (a viral load, PCR or RNA test).

#### PRISONER HEALTHCARE PROCESS

# Provincial/Remand/Sentenced(2 years less a day)

- 1. Request to see doctor
- 2. Request to get tested OR blood work or HCV specialist (referral could take months, if ever)
- 3. Wait and follow up

# Federal- sentence of 2 years or more

- 1. Screening happens at assessment
- 2. Prisoner can opt out of HCV or HIV screening,
- 3. Treatment can start as early as detection

### **TREATMENT**

**Timeline**: 8-12 weeks **Provincial**: NOT eligible

